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STANDARDS OF PSYCHIATRIC MENTAL HEALTH NURSING PRACTICE

Standards of nursing practice are authoritative statement used by the nursing profession to describe the responsibilities for which nurses are accountable. It provide direction for the professional nursing practice and a framework for the evaluation of practice

In 1967, ANA published the statement on psychiatric and mental health nursing practice.

In 1982 the standards of Psychiatric and mental health nursing practice was published

In 1991 standards of clinical nursing practice was published by ANA

In 1994, A statement and standards on psychiatric-mental health clinical nursing practice

In 2000, Scope and standards of psychiatric-Mental health nursing practice published by ANA.it is divided into two sections, standards of care and standards of professional performances

1.STANDARDS OF CARE

Standard I.Assessement : The psychiatric –mental health nurse collect clients health data

standard II. Diagnosis: The Psychiatric mental health nurse analyzes the assessment data in determining the diagnosis

standardIII. Outcome Identification: The Psychiatric –mental health nurse identifies expected outcomes individualized to the client

standardIV.Planning: The psychiatric mental health nurse develop a plan of care that is negotiated among the client, nurse, family , health care team and prescribe evidence based interventions to attain expected outcomes

standard V Implementation: The psychiatric –mental health nurse implement the interventions identified in the plan of care

standard Va. Counseling : The Psychiatric mental health nurse uses counseling intervention to assist client in improving or regaining their previous coping abilities , fostering mental health, and preventing mental illness and disability.

StandardVb. Milieu therapy : The psychiatric mental health nurse provides structures and maintains a therapeutic environment in colloabration with the client and other helath care providers

standradsVc,promotion of self care activities: The psychiatric mental health nurtse structure intervention around the clients activitiess of daily living to foster self care and mental and physical well being

standardsVd. Psychobiologic interventions. The psychiatric mental health nurse uses knowledge of psychobiologic intervention and applies clinical skills to restore the client health and prevent future disability

standard Ve: Health teaching: the Psychiatric mental health nurse, through health teaching, assists clients in achieving satisfying, productive, and healthy pattern of living.

Standard Vfcase management: The psychiatric mental health nurse provide case management to coordinate comprehensive health services and ensure continuity of care

Standard Vg: health promotion and health maintenance: the psychiatric mental health nurse employs strategies and interventions to promote and maintain mental health and prevent mental illness.

2. STANDARDS OF PROFESSINAL PERFORMANCE

Standards I. Quality of care: the psychiatric mental health nurse systematically evaluates the quality of care and effectiveness of psychiatric mental health nursing practice

StandardsII; Performance appraisal :the psychiatric mental health nurse evaluate one's own psychiat4ric mental nursing practice in relation to professional practice standards and relation to professional practice standards and relevant statutes and regulation

standardIII Education; The psychiatric mental health nurse acquire and maintain current knowledge in nursing practice

standardIV Collegiality: The psychiatric mental health nurse interacts with ;and contributes to the professional development of peers , health care clinicians and other as collegeaus

standards V ethics: The psychiatric mental health nurse'sassessment, actions and recommendation on behalf of clients are determined and implemented in an ethical manner

standard VI colloabration. The psychiatric mental health nurse collaborated with the client, significant otherr5s, health provider in giving care

standard VII Research: The psychiatric mental health nurse contributes to nursing and mental health through the use of research methods and findings

standardVIII Resource utilization: The psychiatric mental health nurse considers factors related to safetyeffectiveness, and cost in planning and delivering client care

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