



Important reasons for management concepts

- To increase managerial efficiency
- Develop science of management
- Prepare and study research project every year
- Acquire social achievement

Difference between administration and management

- Administration is the process of determining the object to be achieved.
- It lays down the policies and principles
- It provides the framework

- Management is the process of planning of work
- It executes the policies and programs
- It supervises and controls the execution of assigned work.

Stages of management

- Top management
- Middle order management
- Lowest level management

Management in three alternative ways

- Management as a discipline
- Management as a group of people
- Management as a process